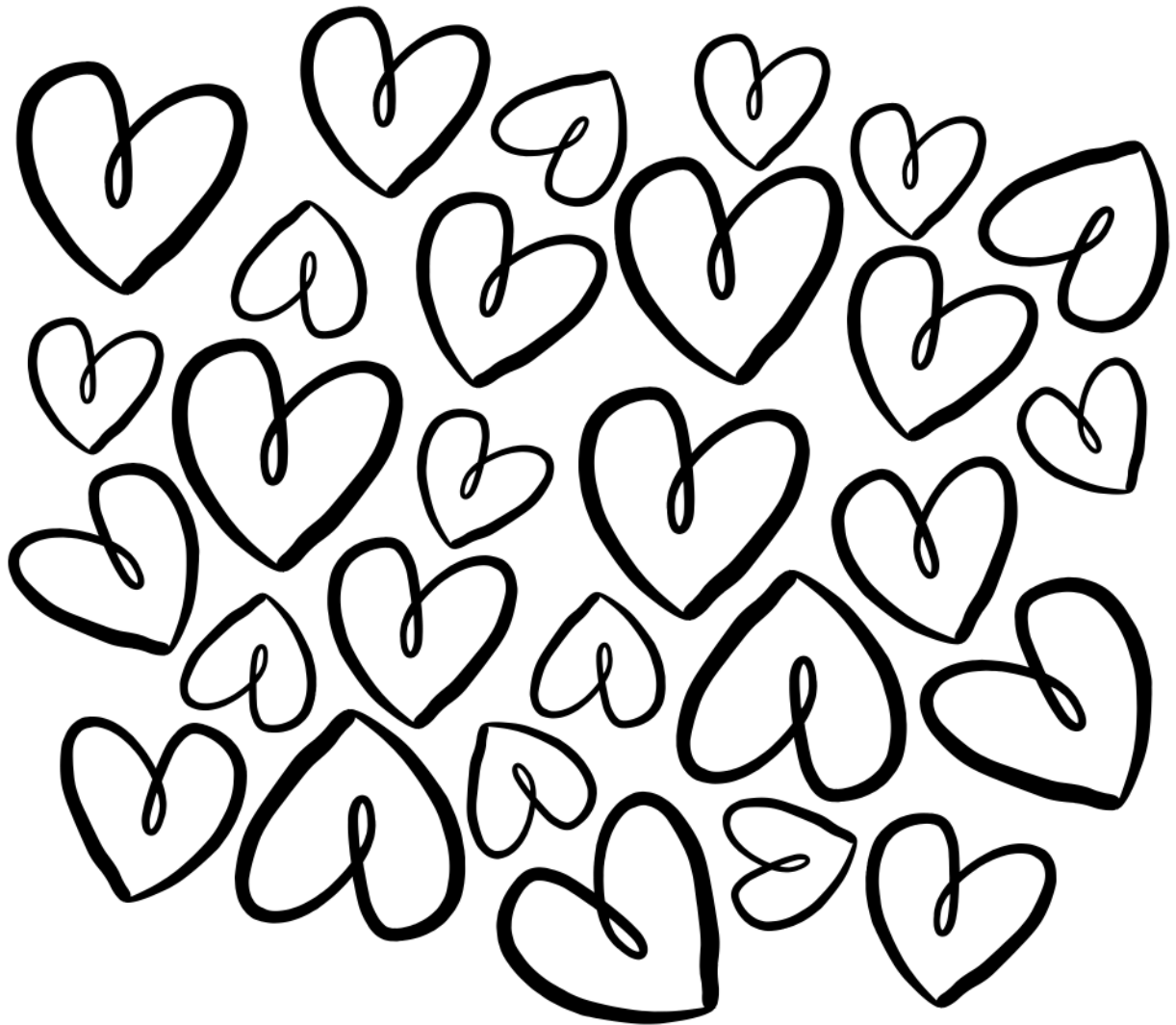


I LOVE YOU
MOMMY!



HAPPY
BIRTHDAY!